Bariatric Surgery Criteria

Bariatric surgery is used for the treatment of morbid obesity as a disease. More than one-third of the population in the United States is considered obese and many meet the criteria for bariatric surgery. Currently, only 1% of patients who qualify for surgery seek treatment or have coverage.

The medical guidelines established by the National Institutes of Health to qualify for the surgery are as follows:

- Have failed more conservative weight loss attempts such as a supervised diet, exercise, and behavior modification programs
- Are at least 18 years of age
- Have a body mass index (BMI) of at least 40 or 35 with one or more serious obesityrelated conditions (Hypertension requiring medication, Diabetes requiring medication, or Obstructive Sleep Apnea requiring CPAP)

Body Mass Index (BMI) is a tool that uses a calculation of height and weight to determine if an adult is a healthy weight.

Body mass index (BMI)										
Use this chart to find your own BMI HEIGHT										
WEIGHT		5′0″	5′ 2″	5'4"	5'6"	5'8"	5′10″	6'0"	6' 2"	6' 4"
	120	23	22	21	19	18	17	16	15	15
	130	25	24	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
	140	27	26	24	23	21	20	19	18	17
	150	29	27	26	24	23	22	20	19	18
	160	31	29	28	26	24	23	22	21	20
	170	33	31	29	27	26	24	23	22	21
	180	35	33	31	29	27	26	24	23	22
	190	37	35	33	31	29	27	26	24	23
	200	39	37	34	32	30	29	27	26	24
	210	41	38	36	34	32	30	29	27	26
	220	43	40	38	36	34	32	30	28	27
	230	45	42	40	37	35	33	31	30	28
	240	47	44	41	39	37	35	33	31	29
	250	49	46	43	40	38	36	34	32	30
	260	51	48	45	42	40	37	35	33	32
	270	53	49	46	44	41	39	37	35	33
	280	55	51	48	45	43	40	38	36	34
	290	57	53	50	47	44	42	39	37	35
	300	59	55	52	49	46	43	41	39	37
	310	61	57	53	50	47	44	42	40	38
	320	62	59	55	52	49	46	43	41	39
	330	64	60	57	53	50	47	45	42	40
	340	66	62	58	55	52	49	46	44	41
	350	68	64	60	56	53	50	47	45	43

World Health Organization's classification of BMI:

BMI	Classification
19-24	Ideal weight
25-29	Overweight
30-34	Moderate obesity
35-39	Severe obesity
40-49	Morbid Obesity
>50	Super morbid obesity

Bariatric Surgery Process

Insurance Coverage

Bariatric surgery is a treatment that is often covered by many insurance plans to treat obesity and obesity-related conditions. It is important for patients to contact their insurance company to determine if they have bariatric coverage in their current plan and to keep informed of any changes or updates to their policy. Our staff will assist patients to determine if they meet the criteria to proceed with bariatric surgery.

Information Seminar

Attending an Information Seminar is the first step in the process to learning about bariatric surgery. Patients have the opportunity to meet the surgeon and bariatric team to learn about the different surgical options and have the opportunity to ask questions. Patients have the option of watching an online seminar followed by a quiz.

Consult with Bariatric Surgeon and Nurse Practitioner

After attending an Information Seminar, patients will meet with one of our surgeons and nurse practitioner to discuss their medical history and determine if bariatric surgery is an appropriate treatment option. Together the patient and the surgeon will decide which procedure is the safest and most beneficial to meet their goals.

Nutrition Consults

The requirements for bariatric surgery vary with each insurance company. Patients may be required to complete 3-6 months of nutrition consults.

Psychological Evaluation

Each patient undergoing bariatric surgery is referred for a psychological evaluation and will require a letter of clearance for bariatric surgery.

Endoscopy

Most patients require an endoscopy. If they have not had one within the past year they will be scheduled for one prior to surgery to determine that it is safe to perform surgery on your stomach.

Additional Testing

Depending on the patient's medical history, they may require additional medical clearances by other specialists including Cardiologists, Pulmonologists, etc.

Pre-admission Testing

Pre-admission testing for most patients consists of blood work, EKG, and a chest x-ray. Blood work should be completed within 30 days of the scheduled surgery date.

Follow up

It is imperative for patients to follow up with the surgeon within 7-10 days from the surgery date, then a month later, and every three months for the first year following surgery then annually at minimum. Patients may continue to see the Registered Dietitian and Psychologist as needed. Patients are encouraged to attend monthly support groups.